



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
FACOLTÀ DI FARMACIA

LC ESI/MS reference measurement procedure for HbA₂

Donatella Caruso

Dept. Pharmacological and Biomolecular Sciences

Università degli Studi Milano

The determination of HbA₂ is accepted as the gold standard in the screening for β-thalassemia carriers.

Highly accurate and precise measurements are needed, also because the difference between normal and pathological HbA₂ values is slight.



Fetal hemoglobin: assessment of glycation and acetylation status by electrospray ionization mass spectrometry

Andrew S. Davison, Brian N. Green and Norman B. Roberts

Clin Chem Lab Med 2008;46(9):1230–1238

....Here, we describe the evaluation of ESI-MS for measurement of glycated (GHbF) and acetylated (AcHbF) fetal hemoglobin and the identification by mass of different chains of fetal hemoglobin.....

AIM: To develop a reference measurement procedure based on the quantification of intact globin chains by LC-ESI/MS



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
FACOLTÀ DI FARMACIA

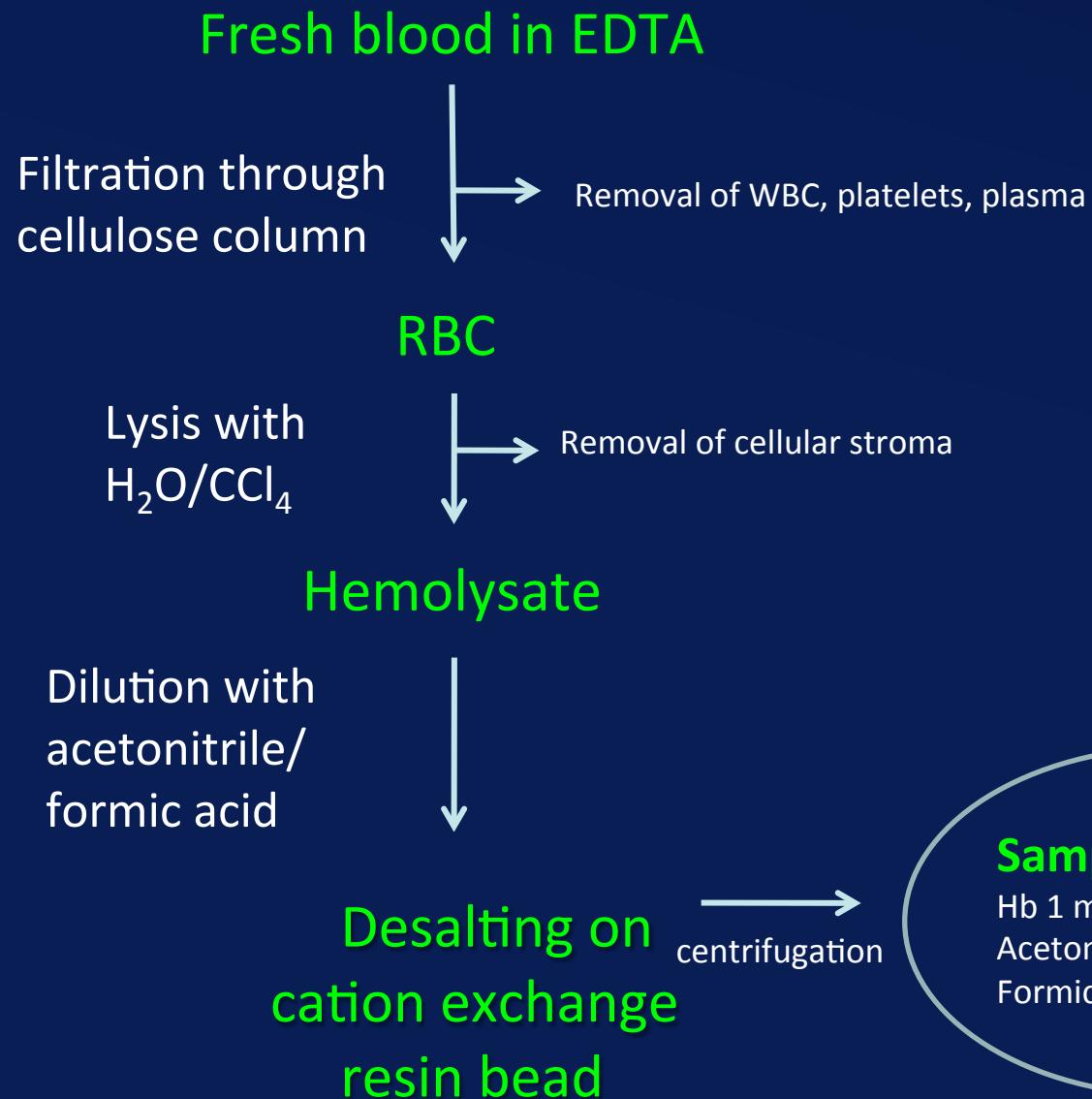
I STEP:
CHOICE OF THE ANALYTICAL
CONDITIONS

II STEP:
VALIDATION OF THE METHOD

III STEP:
INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON



Sample preparation



Davison AS et al.
Clin Chem Lab med
2008;46:1230
(modified)

Samples for MS

Hb 1 mg/mL
Acetonitrile 50 %
Formic acid 0.18 %



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
FACOLTÀ DI FARMACIA

Analytical conditions

Surveyor LC Pump Method

Eluents

A: H₂O-CH₃CN 4:1+0.05% TFA

B: H₂O-CH₃CN 2:3+0.05% TFA



Column: Vydac C4 250x4,6mm

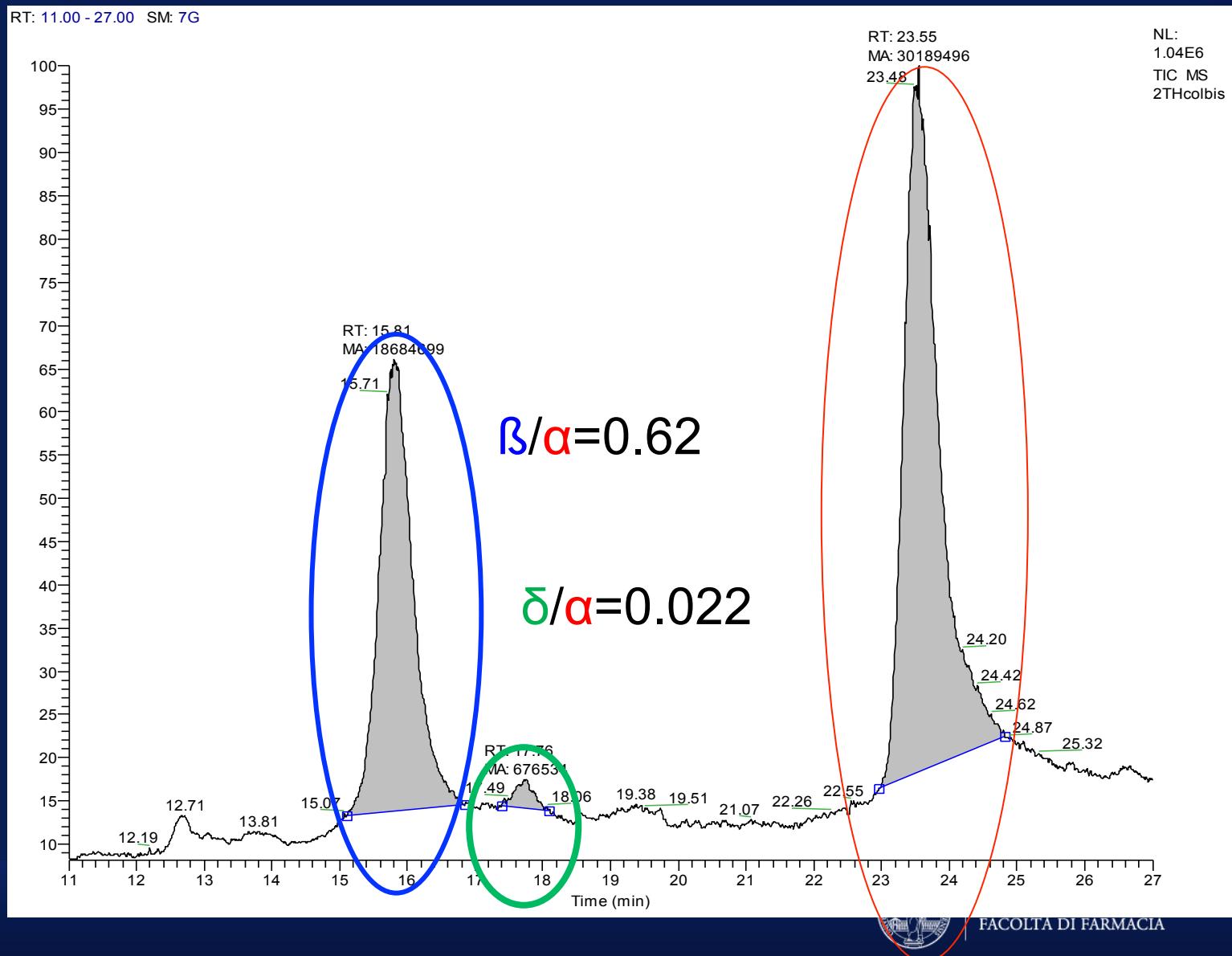
Program Time (min)	Flow (mL/min)	A (%)	B (%)
0.00	0.800	48.0	52.0
2.00	0.800	48.0	52.0
13.00	0.800	42.0	58.0
16.00	0.800	42.0	58.0
25.00	0.800	31.0	69.0
30.00	0.800	48.0	52.0
35.00	0.800	48.0	52.0

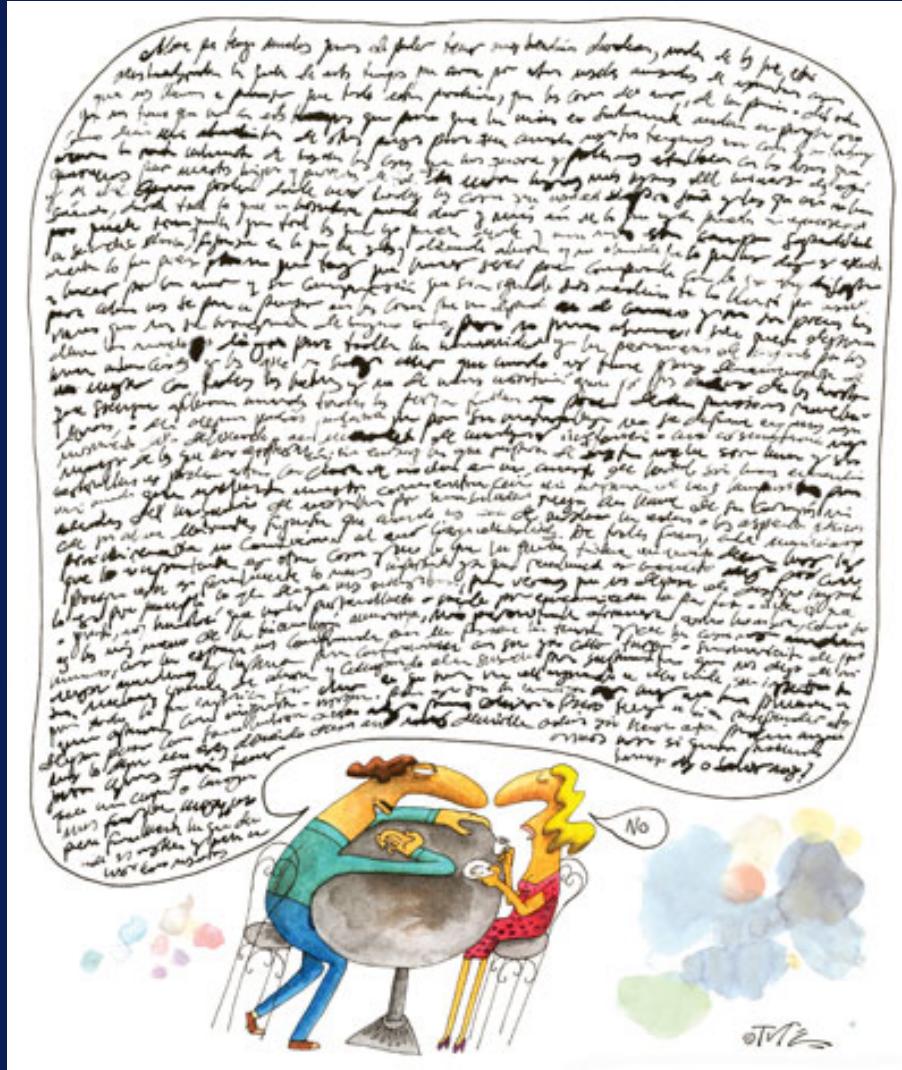
Instrumentation:
ESI-linear ion trap
(LTQ, ThermoFisher,
USA)



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
FACOLTÀ DI FARMACIA

TIC trace of a β -thalassemic subject hemoglobin



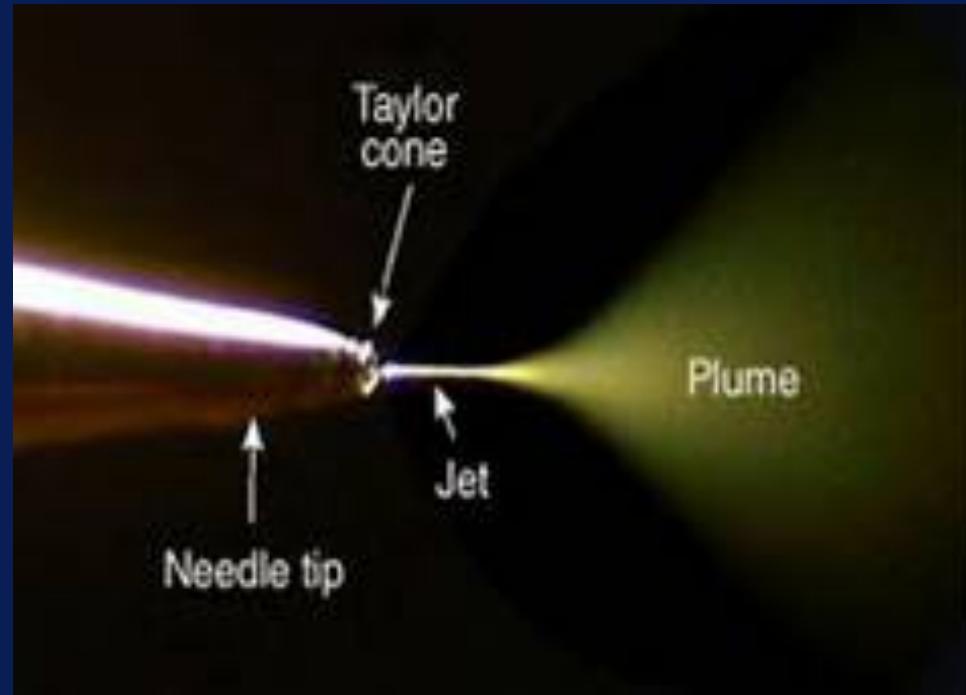


Only few words on ESI-ion trap mass spectrometry....



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
FACOLTÀ DI FARMACIA

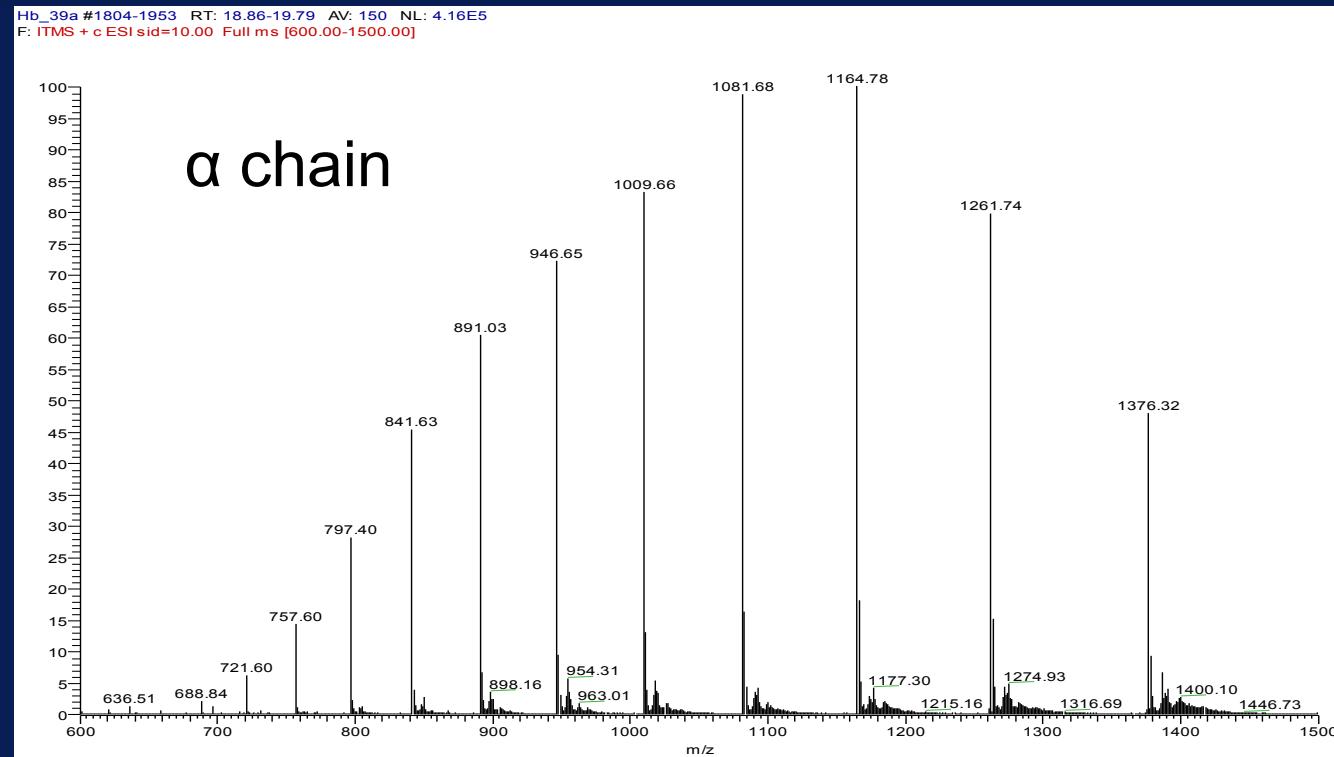
The general term "atmospheric pressure ionization" (API) includes the most notable technique, **electrospray ionization (ESI)**



The gas phase peptide ions can be generated from the online eluate of a LC column or from direct injection



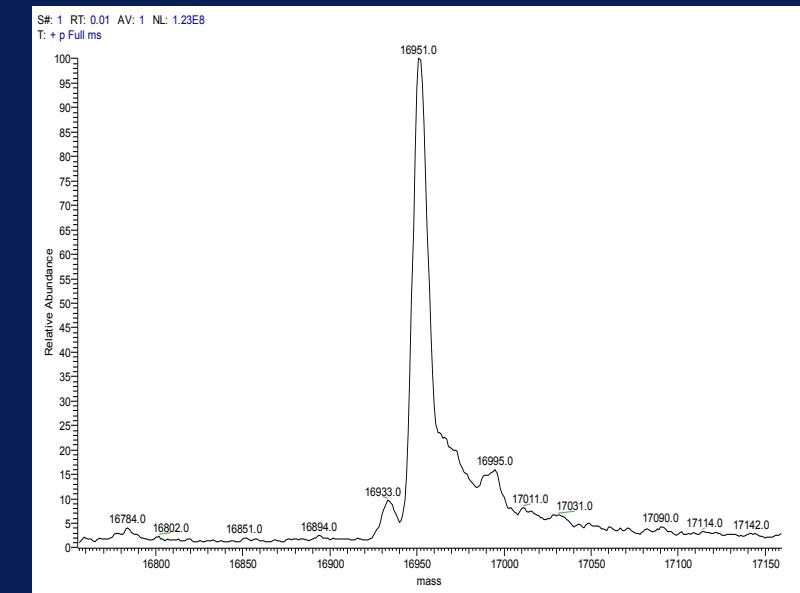
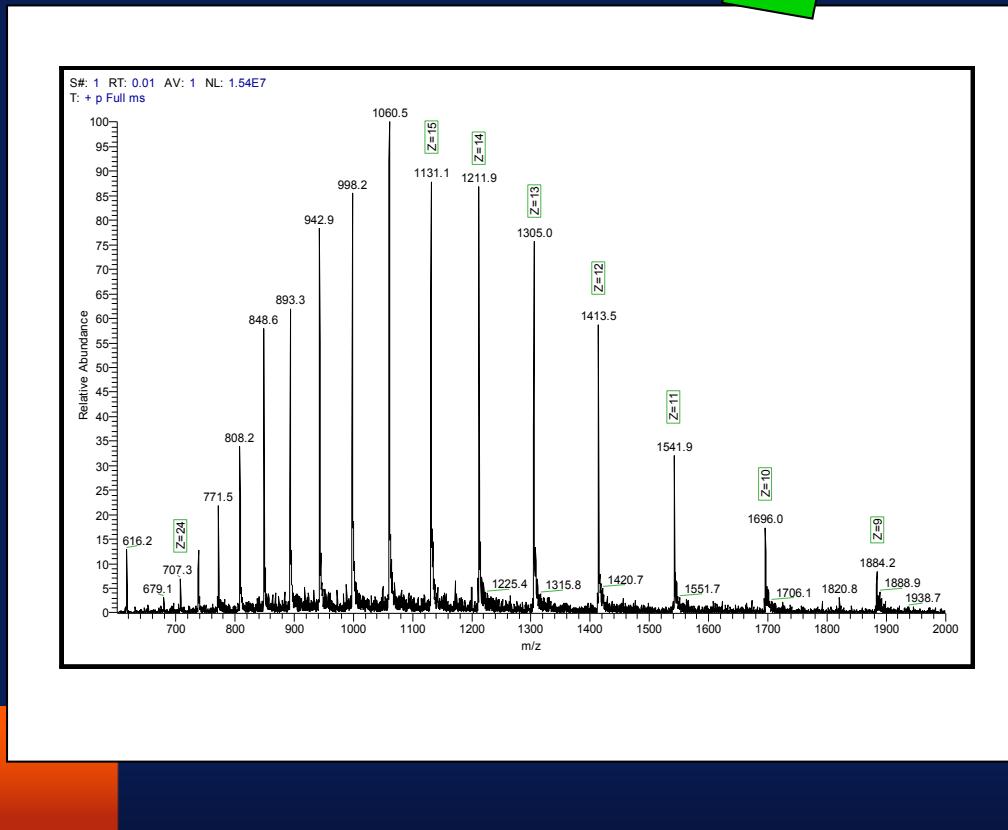
ESI is able to produce single or multiple charged ions, depending on several factors.

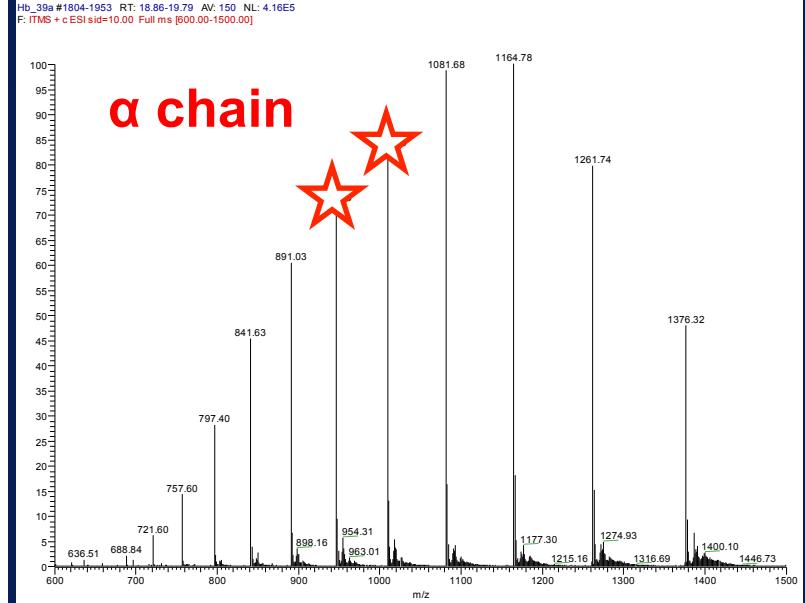


Since MS measure the mass-to-charge (m/z) ratio, the ESI mass spectrum for a large molecule typically contains multiple signals corresponding to the different charge states.



The target molecules are ionized into multiple charge states producing a waveform spectrum that can be deconvoluted into parent peaks.

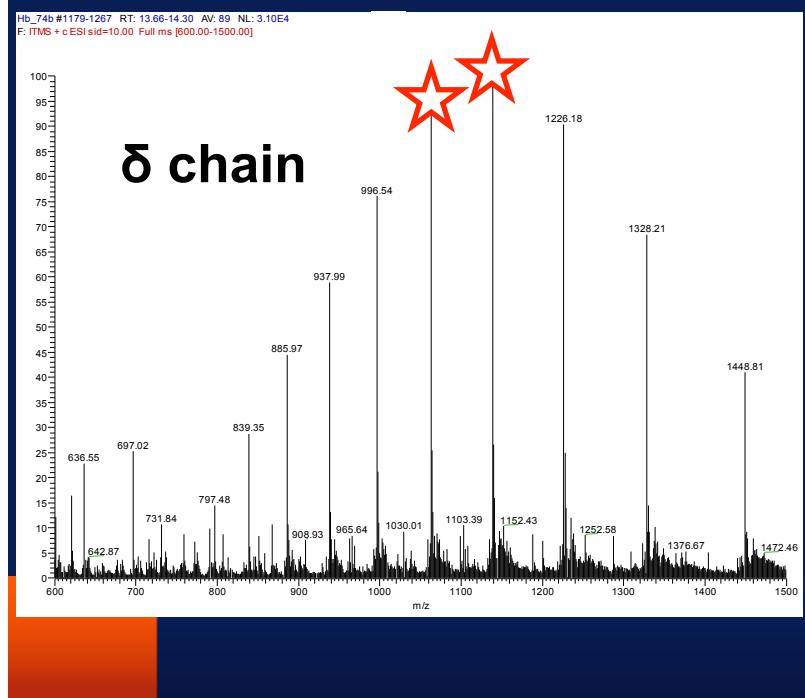




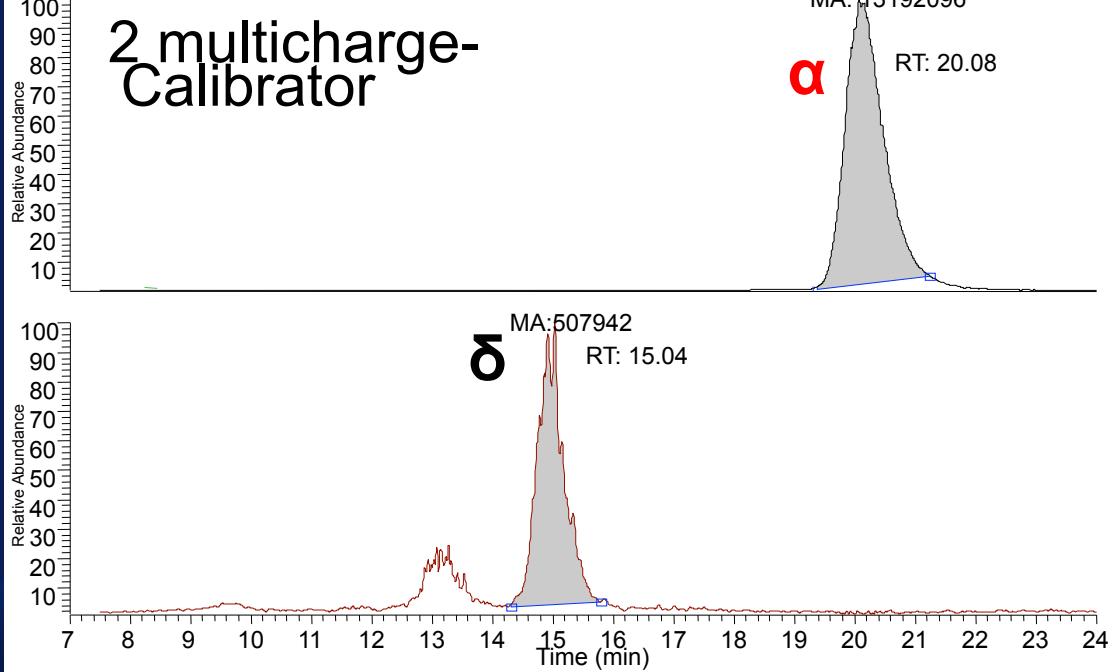
2 MULTICHARGED ION DETECTED

gamma chain m/z	alpha chain m/z
1062	946
1138	1009

HbA₂ = 3.9
Theoretical value = 4.3



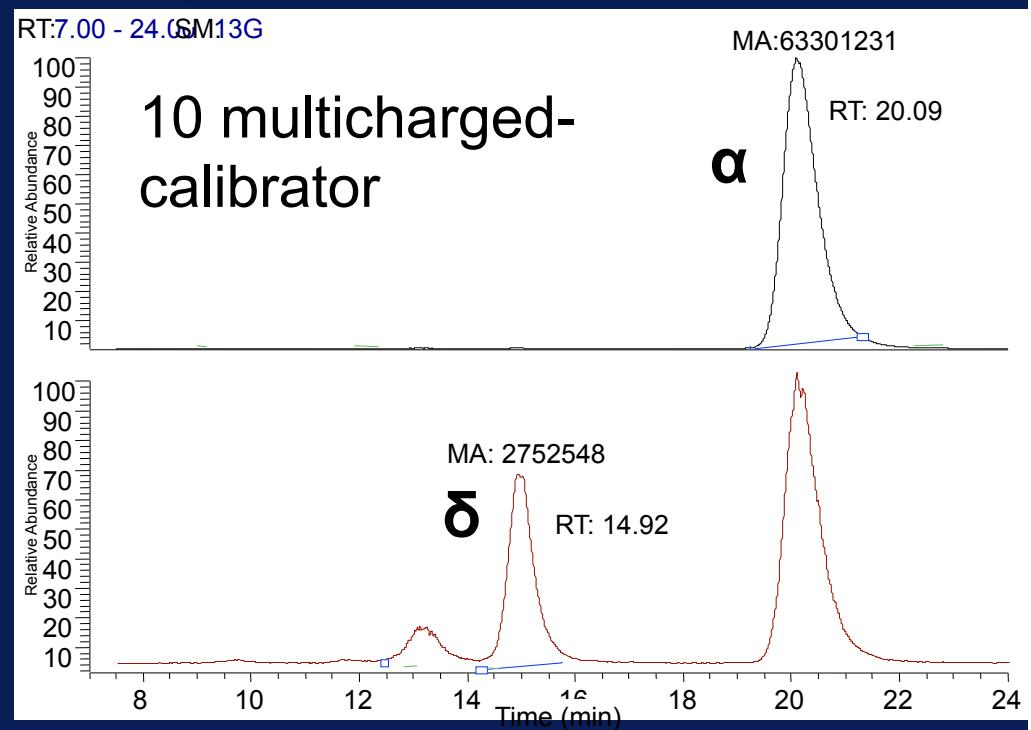
RT: 7.00 - 24.00 min



10 MULTICHARGED IONS HAS BEEN DETECTED

gamma chain m/z	alpha chain m/z
797	757
839	797
885	841
937	890
996	946
1062	1009
1138	1081
1225	1164
1327	1262
1448	1375

HbA₂ = 4.3%
Theoretical value = 4,3%



II STEP: VALIDATION OF THE METHOD



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
FACOLTÀ DI FARMACIA

Samples

Human frozen hemolysates treated to remove most of the salt adducts with proteins (no plasma, no leukocytes, no platelets).

First batch: samples 1-16

4 calibrators (HbA2 concentration determined by Tosoh G8 WHO calibrated; 2.5, 3.4, 5.6 and 6.2%)

12 samples to be analyzed in triplicate

Second batch: sample 17-38

4 calibrators (HbA2 concentration determined by Tosoh G8 WHO calibrated ; 2.5, 3.6, 4.9 and 6.3%)

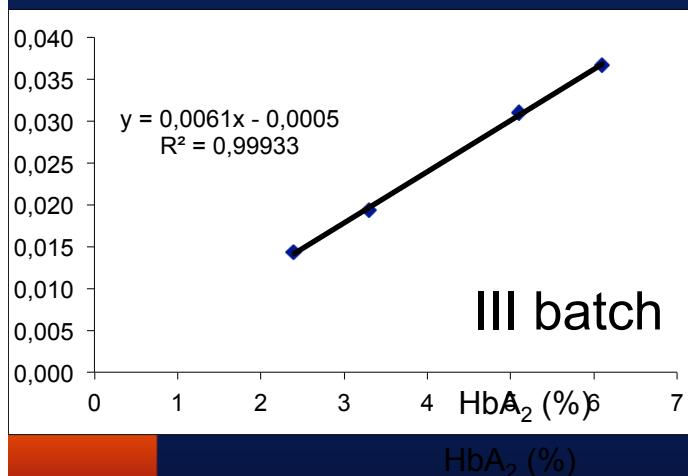
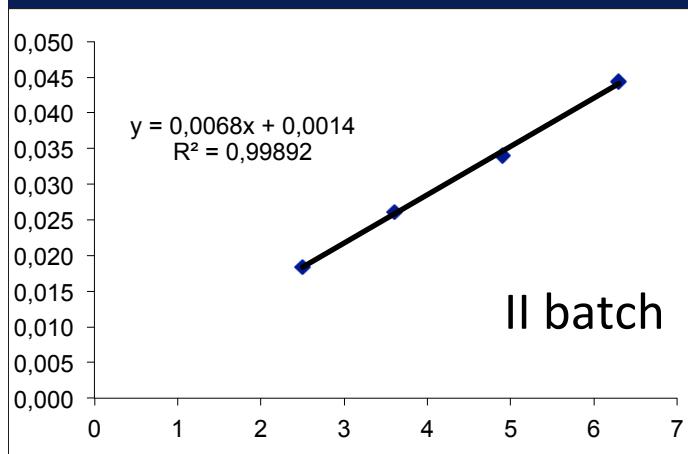
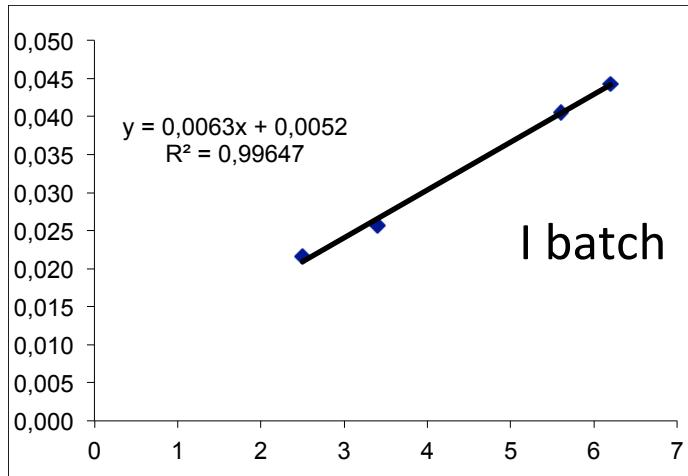
18 samples to be analyzed in triplicate

Third batch: samples 39-78

4 calibrators (HbA2 concentration determined by Tosoh G8 WHO calibrated ; 2.4, 3.3, 5.1 and 6.1%)

35 samples to be analyzed in triplicate





The calibration curve parameters

Batch	r^2	slope ($\times 10^3$)
1	0,997	6,5
2	0,999	6,3
3	0,998	6,1
mean	0,998	6,300
SD	0,001	0,200
CV%	0,10	3,17

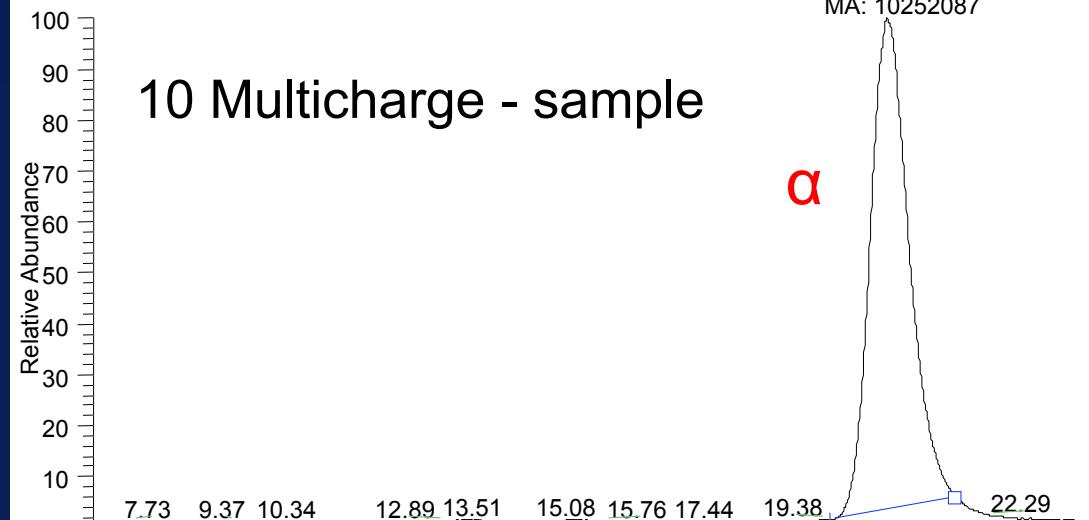


RT: 7.00 - 24.00 SM:13G

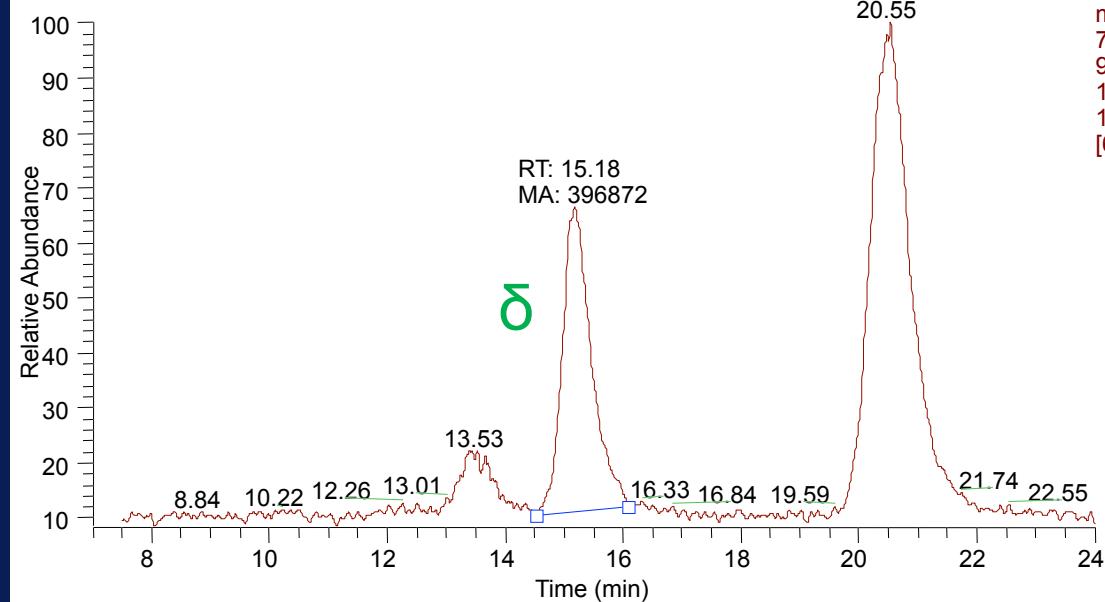
RT: 20.48
MA: 10252087

NL: 2.14E5
m/z=
756.80-757.80+796.60-797.60+840.80-841.80+
890.20-891.20+945.80-946.80+1008.80-1009.80+
1080.80-1081.80+1163.90-1164.90+1261.00-1262.00+
1375.30-1376.30 F: ITMS + c ESI sid=10.00 Full ms
[600.00-1500.00] MS Hb_051010_10b

10 Multicharge - sample



α



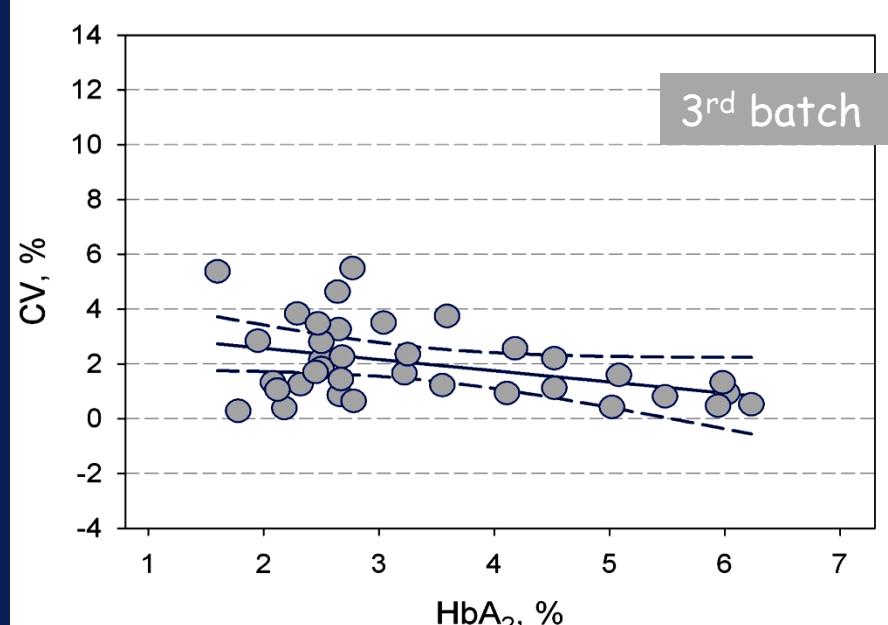
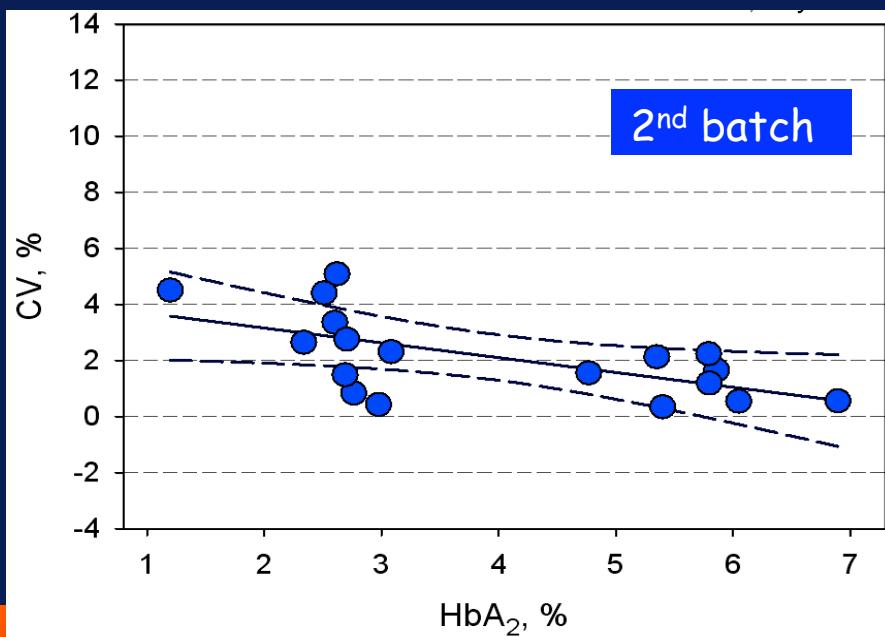
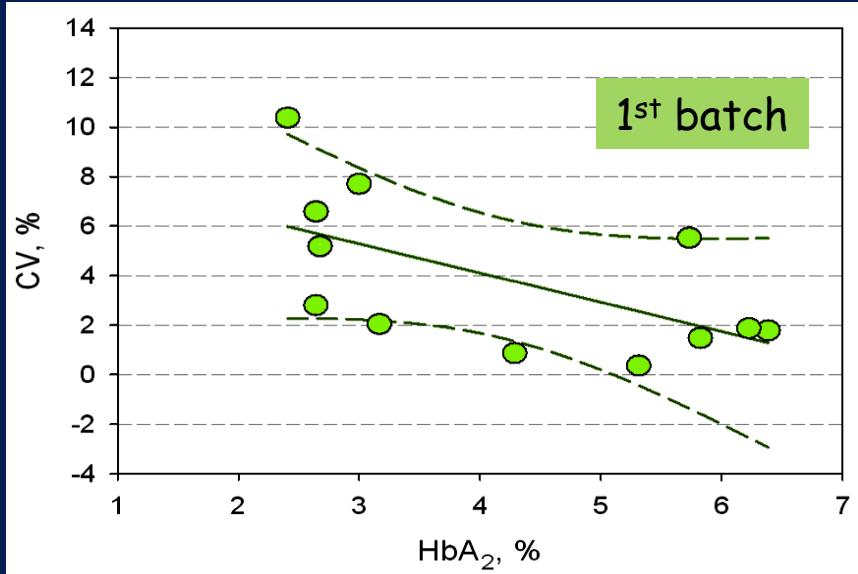
δ

NL: 2.05E4
m/z=
796.70-797.70+838.60-839.60+885.20-886.20+
937.10-938.10+995.60-996.60+1062.00-1063.00+
1137.80-1138.80+1225.20-1226.20+1327.20-1328.20+
1447.80-1448.80 F: ITMS + c ESI sid=10.00 Full ms
[600.00-1500.00] MS Hb_051010_10b

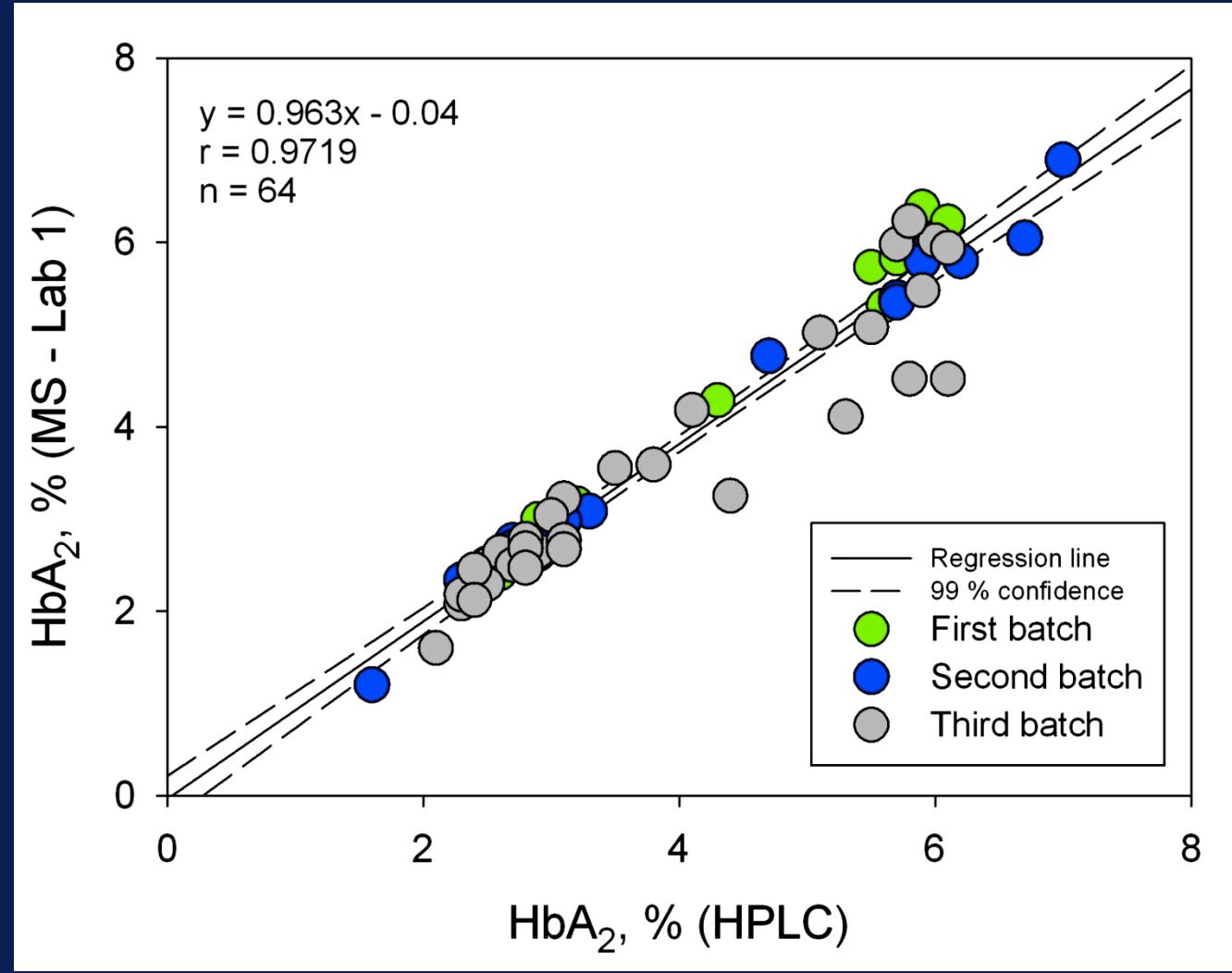


UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
FACOLTÀ DI FARMACIA

MS precision profile



Relationship between HbA₂ measured by the MS and HPLC techniques



III STEP: INTERLABORATORY COMPARISON



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
FACOLTÀ DI FARMACIA

TAKE-HOME MESSAGE



The possibility to perform the quantitative determination of HbA₂ without protein digestion, has been explored.

ESI-MS of the intact Hb chains appears to be a viable method for determining the δ-chain and hence detecting β-thalassemia trait in blood samples.



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
FACOLTÀ DI FARMACIA

acknowledgment

Renata Paleari

Federico Abbiati

Andrea Mosca

Flavio Giavarini

all the HbA₂ working group



UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MILANO
FACOLTÀ DI FARMACIA